HSS

THREAD MILLS

**SYNCHRO** TAPS

COMBO TAPS

YG TAP **GENERAL** 

YG TAP

YG TAP HARDENED

YG TAP INOX

YG TAP CAST

YG TAP ALU

YG TAP Ti Ni

YG TAP FORMING

**NUT TAPS** 

STI TAPS

PIPE TAPS

**TECHNICAL** 

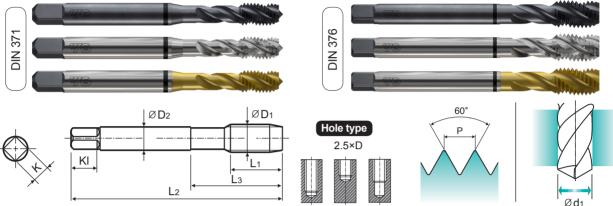




# ISO Metric coarse threads DIN 13

- Metrisches ISO-Gewinde DIN 13
- () ISO MÉTRIQUE DIN13
- ISO Metrico passo grosso DIN 13
- ▶ For using multi-purpose and correct thread profiles & long tool life due to special tap geometry. YG-1 company has a patent.





















Machine taps Maschinengewindebohrer

| Recommended Cutting Page: P.114 |        |          |          |          |                  |                   |                |                   |                |                  |              | Unit : mm                 |
|---------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| SIZE                            | Pitch  |          | EDP No.  |          | Thread<br>Length | Overall<br>Length | Neck<br>Length | Shank<br>Diameter | Square<br>Size | Square<br>Length | No. of Flute | Tapping Drill<br>Diameter |
| ØD1                             | Р      | Vap      | Bright   | TiN      | L1               | L2                | Lз             | ØD2               | K              | KI               | Z            | Ød1                       |
| M2                              | × 0.4  | TB804136 | TC804136 | TD804136 | 8                | 45                | 13             | 2.8               | 2.1            | 5                | 3            | 1.6                       |
| M2.2                            | × 0.45 | TB804156 | TC804156 | TD804156 | 8                | 45                | 13             | 2.8               | 2.1            | 5                | 3            | 1.75                      |
| M2.3                            | × 0.4  | TB804196 | TC804196 | TD804196 | 8                | 45                | 13             | 2.8               | 2.1            | 5                | 3            | 1.9                       |
| M2.5                            | × 0.45 | TB804176 | TC804176 | TD804176 | 9                | 50                | 15             | 2.8               | 2.1            | 5                | 3            | 2.05                      |
| M2.6                            | × 0.45 | TB804496 | TC804496 | TD804496 | 9                | 50                | 15             | 2.8               | 2.1            | 5                | 3            | 2.1                       |
| M3                              | × 0.5  | TB804206 | TC804206 | TD804206 | 6                | 56                | 18             | 3.5               | 2.7            | 6                | 3            | 2.5                       |
|                                 | × 0.6  | TB804226 | TC804226 | TD804226 | 7                | 56                | 20             | 4                 | 3              | 6                | 3            | 2.9                       |
| M4                              | × 0.7  | TB804246 | TC804246 | TD804246 | 7                | 63                | 21             | 4.5               | 3.4            | 6                | 3            | 3.3                       |
|                                 | × 0.75 | TB804266 | TC804266 | TD804266 | 8                | 70                | 25             | 6                 | 4.9            | 8                | 3            | 3.7                       |
|                                 | × 0.8  | TB804286 | TC804286 | TD804286 | 8                | 70                | 25             | 6                 | 4.9            | 8                | 3            | 4.2                       |
| M6                              | × 1    | TB804316 | TC804316 | TD804316 | 10               | 80                | 30             | 6                 | 4.9            | 8                | 3            | 5                         |
| M7                              | × 1    | TB804346 | TC804346 | TD804346 | 10               | 80                | 30             | 7                 | 5.5            | 8                | 3            | 6                         |
| M8                              | × 1.25 | TB804366 | TC804366 | TD804366 | 13               | 90                | 35             | 8                 | 6.2            | 9                | 3            | 6.8                       |
| M9                              | × 1.25 | TB804396 | TC804396 | TD804396 | 13               | 90                | 35             | 9                 | 7              | 10               | 3            | 7.8                       |
|                                 | × 1.5  | TB804426 | TC804426 | TD804426 | 15               | 100               | 39             | 10                | 8              | 11               | 3            | 8.5                       |
|                                 | × 1.5  | TB804466 | TC804466 | TD804466 | 17               | 100               | 40             | 8                 | 6.2            | 9                | 3            | 9.5                       |
|                                 | × 1.75 | TB804506 | TC804506 | TD804506 | 18               | 110               | 44             | 9                 | 7              | 10               | 3            | 10.2                      |
| M14                             |        | TB804546 | TC804546 | TD804546 | 20               | 110               | 44             | 11                | 9              | 12               | 3            | 12                        |
| M16                             |        | TB804606 | TC804606 | TD804606 | 20               | 110               | 44             | 12                | 9              | 12               | 3            | 14                        |
|                                 | × 2.5  | TB804656 | TC804656 | TD804656 | 25               | 125               | 50             | 14                | 11             | 14               | 4            | 15.5                      |
|                                 | × 2.5  | TB804706 | TC804706 | TD804706 | 25               | 140               | 54             | 16                | 12             | 15               | 4            | 17.5                      |
|                                 | × 2.5  | TB804746 | TC804746 | TD804746 | 25               | 140               | 54             | 18                | 14.5           | 17               | 4            | 19.5                      |
| M24                             |        | TB804786 | TC804786 | TD804786 | 30               | 160               | 60             | 18                | 14.5           | 17               | 4            | 21                        |
| M27                             | _      | TB804866 | TC804866 | TD804866 | 30               | 160               | 60             | 20                | 16             | 19               | 4            | 24                        |
| M30                             | × 3.5  | TB804946 | TC804946 | TD804946 | 35               | 180               | 70             | 22                | 18             | 21               | 4            | 26.5                      |

▶DIN 371(M2~M10) and DIN 376(M11~M30)

\* The other coating(TiCN or TiAIN) is available on your request.

| ⊚: Excellent | ○: Good |
|--------------|---------|
|              |         |

| ISO                                 | P               |                |               |                |  |                          |                       |        |                   |       | M        |                | K         |                       |           |                     |          |             |           |                                  |                       |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Material<br>Description             | Non-alloy steel |                |               |                | Low alloy steel High alloyed steel, and tool steel |                          |                       |        | , Stainless steel |       |          | Grey cast iron |           | Nodular cast iron     |           | Malleable cast iron |          |             |           |                                  |                       |
| VDI 3323                            | 1               | 2              | 3             | 4              | 5  | 6                        | 7                     | 8      | 9                 | 10    |          |                |           | 13                    | 14        | 15                  | 16       | 17          | 18        | 19                               | 20                    |
| HRc                                 |                 | 13             | 25            | 28             | 32   | 10                       | 29                    | 32     | 38                | 15    |          |                |           | 23                    | 10        | 10                  | 26       | 3           | 25        |                                  | 21                    |
| HB                                  | 125             | 190            | 250           | 270            | 300  | 180                      | 275                   | 300    | 350               | 20    | 00 32    | 5 2            | 200 2     | 240                   | 180       | 180                 | 260      | 160         | 250       | 130                              | 230                   |
| Recommended                         | 0               | 0              | 0             | 0              | 0  | 0                        | 0                     | 0      | 0                 |       | )        |                | 0         | 0                     | 0         | 0                   | 0        | 0           | 0         |                                  |                       |
|                                     | N               |                |               |                |  |                          |                       |        |                   |       |          |                |           |                       |           |                     |          |             |           |                                  |                       |
| ISO                                 |                 |                |               |                | N  |                          |                       |        |                   |       |          |                |           | S                     |           |                     |          |             |           | Н                                |                       |
| ISO<br>Material<br>Description      | Alum            |                | Aluminu       | ım-cast,       |  | Copper a                 | nd Coppo<br>nze / Bra |        | Non Me<br>Mater   |       | He       | at Res         | istant Su |                       | oys       | Titaniu             | m Alloys | Hard<br>ste |           | Chilled                          | Hardened<br>Cast Iron |
| Material                            |                 |                | Aluminu<br>23 | ım-cast,<br>24 |  | Copper a                 |                       |        |                   |       | He       | at Res         | 33        | iper Allo             | oys<br>35 | Titaniui            | m Alloys |             |           | Chilled<br>Cast Iron<br>40       | Cast Iron<br>41       |
| Material<br>Description             | wrougl<br>21    | nt alloy<br>22 | 23            | 24             | alloyed<br>25                                      | Copper ai<br>(Broi<br>26 | nze / Bra<br>27       | ss) 28 | Mater             | rials | 31<br>15 | 32<br>30       | 33<br>25  | iper Allo<br>34<br>38 | 35<br>34  | 36                  | 37       | 38<br>55    | 39<br>60  | Chilled<br>Cast Iron<br>40<br>42 | Cast Iron<br>41<br>55 |
| Material<br>Description<br>VDI 3323 | wrougl          | nt alloy       |               |                | alloyed  | Copper ai<br>(Broi       | nze / Bra             | ss)    | Mater             | rials | 31       | 32             | 33        | iper Allo             | 35        |                     | 37       | 38<br>55    | eel<br>39 | Chilled<br>Cast Iron<br>40       | Cast Iron<br>41       |

HSS



# RECOMMENDED CUTTING CONDITIONS EMPFOHLENE SCHNEIDKONDITIONEN

THREAD MILLS

SYNCHRO TAPS

> COMBO TAPS

YG TAP GENERAL

> YG TAP STEEL

YG TAP HARDENED

> YG TAP INOX

> > YG TAP CAST IRON

> > YG TAP ALU

YG TAP Ti Ni

YG TAP FORMING

**NUT TAPS** 

STI TAPS

PIPE TAPS

TECHNICAL DATA

|     |             |                                   |         |     | TC804<br>TC844<br>TC824<br>TC864 | TD804<br>TD844<br>TD824<br>TD864 | TB804<br>TB844<br>TB824<br>TB864 | TCE05<br>TCE09<br>TCE01<br>TCE02 | TDE05<br>TDE09<br>TDE01<br>TDE02 | TBE05 | TCE06 | TDE06 |
|-----|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| ISO | VDI<br>3323 | Material Description              | НВ      | HRc |                                  |                                  |                                  | Vc (m                            | /min)                            |       |       |       |
|     | 1           |                                   | 125     |     | 15-20                            | 20-25                            | 15-20                            | 15-20                            | 20-25                            | 15-20 | 15-20 | 20-25 |
|     | 2           |                                   | 190     | 13  | 15-20                            | 20-25                            | 15-20                            | 15-20                            | 20-25                            | 15-20 | 15-20 | 20-25 |
|     | 3           | Non-alloy steel                   | 250     | 25  | 12-18                            | 18-24                            | 12-18                            | 12-18                            | 18-24                            | 12-18 | 12-18 | 18-24 |
|     | 4           |                                   | 270     | 28  | 10-15                            | 15-20                            | 10-15                            | 10-15                            | 15-20                            | 10-15 | 10-15 | 15-20 |
|     | 5           |                                   | 300     | 32  | 6-10                             | 10-14                            | 6-10                             | 6-10                             | 10-14                            | 6-10  | 6-10  | 10-14 |
| P   | 6           |                                   | 180     | 10  | 10-15                            | 15-20                            | 10-15                            | 10-15                            | 15-20                            | 10-15 | 10-15 | 15-20 |
|     |             | Low alloy steel                   | 275     | 29  | 10-15                            | 15-20                            | 10-15                            | 10-15                            | 15-20                            | 10-15 | 10-15 | 15-20 |
|     |             | Low andy steel                    | 300     | 32  | 6-10                             | 10-14                            | 6-10                             | 6-10                             | 10-14                            | 6-10  | 6-10  | 10-14 |
|     |             |                                   | 350     | 38  | 3-5                              | 5-7                              | 3-5                              | 3-5                              | 5-7                              | 3-5   | 3-5   | 5-7   |
|     |             | High alloyed steel,               | 200     | 15  | 3-5                              | 5-7                              | 3-5                              | 3-5                              | 5-7                              | 3-5   | 3-5   | 5-7   |
|     | 11          | and tool steel                    | 325     | 35  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 12          |                                   | 200     | 15  | 7-10                             | 10-15                            | 7-10                             | 7-10                             | 10-15                            | 7-10  | 7-10  | 10-15 |
| M   | 13          | Stainless steel                   | 240     | 23  | 5-8                              | 8-11                             | 5-8                              | 5-8                              | 8-11                             | 5-8   | 5-8   | 8-11  |
|     | 14          |                                   | 180     | 10  | 4-6                              | 6-8                              | 4-6                              | 4-6                              | 6-8                              | 4-6   | 4-6   | 6-8   |
|     | 15          | Grey cast iron                    | 180     | 10  | 10-15                            | 15-20                            | 10-15                            | 10-15                            | 15-20                            | 10-15 | 10-15 | 15-20 |
|     | 16          | dicy cust non                     | 260     | 26  | 5-8                              | 8-11                             | 5-8                              | 5-8                              | 8-11                             | 5-8   | 5-8   | 8-11  |
| K   | 17          | Nodular cast iron                 | 160     | 3   | 10-15                            | 15-20                            | 10-15                            | 10-15                            | 15-20                            | 10-15 | 10-15 | 15-20 |
| IX. | 18          |                                   | 250     | 25  | 5-8                              | 8-11                             | 5-8                              | 5-8                              | 8-11                             | 5-8   | 5-8   | 8-11  |
|     | 19          | Malleable cast iron               | 130     |     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 20          |                                   | 230     | 21  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 21          | Aluminum-                         | 60      |     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 22          | wrought alloy                     | 100     |     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 23          | Aluminum-                         | 75      |     | 15-20                            | 20-25                            | 15-20                            | 15-20                            | 20-25                            | 15-20 | 15-20 | 20-25 |
|     |             | cast, alloyed                     | 90      |     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
| N   | 25          |                                   | 130     |     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     |             | Copper and                        | 110     |     | 25-35                            | 35-40                            | 25-35                            | 25-35                            | 35-40                            | 25-35 | 25-35 | 35-40 |
|     | 27          | Copper Alloys<br>(Bronze / Brass) | 90      |     | 8-12                             | 12-17                            | 8-12                             | 8-12                             | 12-17                            | 8-12  | 8-12  | 12-17 |
|     |             | (5101120 / 51033)                 | 100     |     | 15-20                            | 20-25                            | 15-20                            | 15-20                            | 20-25                            | 15-20 | 15-20 | 20-25 |
|     | 29          | Non Metallic                      |         |     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 30          | Materials                         |         |     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 31          |                                   | 200     | 15  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 32          | Heat Resistant                    | 280     | 30  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 33          | Super Alloys                      | 250     | 25  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
| S   | 34          |                                   | 350     | 38  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 35          |                                   | 320     | 34  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 36          | Titanium Alloys                   | 400 Rm  |     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 37          |                                   | 1050 Rm |     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 38          | Hardened steel                    | 550     | 55  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
| н   | 39          |                                   | 630     | 60  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 40          | Chilled Cast Iron                 | 400     | 42  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |
|     | 41          | Hardened Cast Iron                | 550     | 55  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |       |       |       |

# SURFACE TREATMENT AND COATING

The applied High Speed Steels holds a grant of good wear resistance and toughness. Therefore YG-1 normally delivers taps with bright and unfinished surface. For certain materials, various surface treatments provide higher advantage in machining.

# **STEAM TEMPERED - Vap**

Steam Tempered is a Fe3O4-oxyd-coating which reduces friction between the tool and workpiece, also preventing cold welding.

#### **NITRIDING - NI**

Recommend surface treatment for machining materials that affect wear abrasion, such as grey cast iron, alu-alloys with high Si-percentages (more than 10%).

Below are the various surface treatments for excellent finish surfaces suitable for many applications. The surface treatments are produced and developed within the company.

#### **TIN-COATING**

TiN-coating yields a hardness of approx. 2,300 HV and also a heat resistant up to approx. 600°C. The current coating is an excellent all-round coating for normal applications.

Colour: Golden Coefficient of friction against steel: 0.4

#### **TICN-COATING**

TiCN takes place of TiN when the conditions require the coating to have a different hardness and toughness.

The TiCN brings advantages for machining very difficult steels or cutting interrupted bores

The TiCN-coating has a hardness of approx. 3,000 HV, but is heat resistance only holds up to approx. 400°C, meaning that the TiCN needs an excellent cooling system for a long service life.

Colour: Blue-Grey Coefficient of friction against steel: 0.4

### **TIAIN-COATING**

A special coating for machining abrasive materials such as grey cast iron, alu-alloys with silicon, fiber reinforced plastics, etc., or machining at high temperatures with insufficient cooling, or at high speeds  $\geq$  600m/min. TiAIN has a hardness of approx. 3,000 HV and is heat resistant up to approx. 800°C.

Colour: Violet-Grey Coefficient of friction against steel: 0.4

#### Hardslick-COATING

Hardslick combines the advantages of an extremely hard, thermally stable TiAIN-coating with the sliding and lubricating properties of an outer WC/C(Tungsten carbide/carbon)-coating in a novel way. The Hardslick coating has a hardness of approx. 3,000 HV and is temperature-resistant up to approx. 800°C.

Colour: Violet-Grey Coefficient of friction against steel: 0.2

HSS

**THREAD** 

**SYNCHRO** 

COMBO TAPS

YG TAP **GENERAL** 

YG TAP

YG TAP

YG TAP INOX

YG TAP

Please visit

globalyg1.com/mat

for material search

Non-alloy steel

Low alloy steel

High alloyed steel, and tool steel

Stainless steel

Grey cast iron

Nodular cast iron

Malleable cast iron

Aluminum-

wrought alloy

Aluminum-

cast, alloyed

Copper and Copper Alloys

(Bronze / Brass)

Non Metallic Materials

Heat Resistant

**Super Alloys** 

**Titanium Alloys** 

Hardened steel

Chilled Cast Iron

Hardened Cast Iron

YG TAP

YG TAP Ti Ni

P

M 13

K

N

S

38

39

12

14

16

18

20

YG TAP

**NUT TAPS** 

**TECHNICAL** 

#### **SELECTION GUIDE**



# HSS-E & HSS-PI COMBO

Hardened

550

55

|       | UIDE  |   |            |            | Max. 2.5xD        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|-------|---|---|------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|
| -     | IUIDE   |   | HOLE       |            | Blind Hole  HSS-E |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       |   |   |            | TOOL MA    |                   | HSS-E           |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       | <b>THREADIN</b>                                     | NG                                      | CHAI       | FLUTE      | ACC. TO DIN2197   | Spiral Flute    | C<br>Spiral Flute |  |
|       | TOOLS   |   | SP         |            | JTE ANGLE         | R40             | R40             | R40             | R40             | R40             | R40               |  |
|       |   |   | III III EC | DIN371/376 | TC804             | TD804           | TB804           | TCE05           | TDE05           | TBE05           |                   |  |
|       |   |   |            |            |                   | (P.76)          | (P.76)          | (P.76)          | (P.77)          | (P.77)          | (P.77)            |  |
| C     | S-E & H   | CC_DIA                                  |            | M          | DIN352            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| J     | J-L & II  | 33-PIVI                                 |            |            | DIN357/LONG       | TC044           | TDO44           | TD044           | TCFOO           | TDF00           |                   |  |
|       | COL   | MDO                                     |            | MF         | DIN374            | TC844<br>(P.81) | TD844<br>(P.81) | TB844<br>(P.81) | TCE09<br>(P.83) | TDE09<br>(P.83) |                   |  |
|       | 601   | MBO                                     |            |            | DIN2181           |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       |   |   |            | UNC        | DIN371/376        | TC824<br>(P.91) | TD824<br>(P.91) | TB824<br>(P.91) | TCE01<br>(P.92) | TDE01<br>(P.92) |                   |  |
|       | 7   | 'APS                                    | ın         | UNC        | DIN351            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       | - 4   |   | SERIES     |            | DIN371/374        | TC864<br>(P.93) | TD864<br>(P.93) | TB864<br>(P.93) | TCE02<br>(P.94) | TDE02<br>(P.94) |                   |  |
|       | For Multi P   | urpose Tapping                          | 몽          | UNF        | DIN2181           | (r.95)          | (r.93)          | (r.95)          | (r.94)          | (r.94)          |                   |  |
|       |   | YG-1's Patent                           |            |            | DIN2182/2183      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       |   |   |            | BSW        |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       |   |   |            |            | DIN351            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       |   |   |            | G(BSP)     | DIN5156/5157      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       |   |   |            | EG-M       | DIN371/376        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       |   |   |            | EG-UNC     | DIN371/376        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       |   |   |            | EG-UNF     | DIN371/374        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       |   |   | SU         | RFACE T    | REATMENT          | Bright          | TiN             | VAP             | Bright          | TiN             | VAP               |  |
| R     | © ecommended cutting                                | Excellent O:Good conditions: P.114      |            | МО         | DEL               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| otion | Composition / Struct                                | ure / Heat Treatment                    |            | НВ         | HRC               |                 |                 | 1               |                 |                 | 1                 |  |
|       | About 0.15% C                                       | Annealed                                |            | 125        |                   | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| ool.  | About 0.45% C<br>About 0.45% C                      | Annealed Quenched & Tempered            |            | 190<br>250 | 13<br>25          | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| eel   | About 0.45% C                                       | Annealed                                |            | 250<br>270 | 28                | 0               | 0               | ©<br>©          | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
|       | About 0.75% C                                       | Quenched & Tempered                     |            | 300        | 32                | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
|       |   | Annealed                                |            | 180        | 10                | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| eel   |   | Quenched & Tempered                     |            | 275        | 29                | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
|       |   | Quenched & Tempered Quenched & Tempered |            | 300<br>350 | 32<br>38          | ©<br>©          | 0               | ©<br>©          | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| teel, |   | Annealed                                |            | 200        | 15                | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| el    |   | Quenched & Tempered                     |            | 325        | 35                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       | Ferritic / Martensitic                              | Annealed                                |            | 200        | 15                | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| el    | Martensitic<br>Austenitic                           | Quenched & Tempered                     |            | 240<br>180 | 23<br>10          | ©<br>©          | 0               | ©<br>©          | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
|       | Pearlitic / ferritic                                |   |            | 180        | 10                | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| on    | Pearlitic (Martensitic)                             |   |            | 260        | 26                | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| iron  | Ferritic  |   |            | 160        | 3                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
|       | Pearlitic<br>Ferritic                               |   |            | 250<br>130 | 25                | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| iron  | Pearlitic   |   |            | 230        | 21                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| -     | Not Curable   |   |            | 60         |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| Э     | Curable   | Hardened                                |            | 100        |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| -     | ≤ 12% Si, Not Curable<br>≤ 12% Si, Curable          | Hardened                                |            | 75<br>90   |                   | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| d     | > 12% Si, Not Curable                               |   |            | 130        |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| d     | Cutting Alloys, PB>1%                               |   |            | 110        |                   | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| ys    | CuZn, CuSnZn (Brass)                                |   |            | 90         |                   | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                 |  |
| ss)   | CuSn, lead-free copper a<br>Duroplastic, Fiber Reir |   |            | 100        |                   | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | <u> </u>          |  |
| ic    | Rubber, Wood, etc.                                  | norceu i iastic                         |            |            |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       | Fe Based  | Annealed                                |            | 200        | 15                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| nt    | i e baseu   | Cured                                   |            | 280        | 30                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| 'S    | Ni or Co Pasad                                      | Annealed                                |            | 250        | 25                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
|       | Ni or Co Based                                      | Cured<br>Cast                           |            | 350<br>320 | 38<br>34          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| 2).(5 | Pure Titanium                                       |   |            | 0 Rm       |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| oys   | Alpha + Beta Alloys                                 | Hardened                                |            | 50 Rm      |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| eel   |   | Hardened                                |            | 550        | 55                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| ron   |   | Hardened<br>Cast                        |            | 530<br>400 | 60<br>42          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |
| JII   |   | Cust                                    |            | 100        | 72                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |  |